Performance on
SSA Headline Indicators

Baltimore City

Showing performance as of March 2024 (CFSR)

Version: 6/11/24 | CJAMS extract: 4/15/24

Data Dictionary: For more information about each indicator refer to the Data Dictionary available at
https://docs.google.com/document/d/1aWUspHzMqVKD5wWJ178qTbcFAACZ6ZKIZ-CaO5XtY9CM/edit .
The Dictionary describes in detail how each indicator is defined, the children it includes, and other important notes.

Small counties & rare outcomes: In small counties or for indicators in which the outcome is rare, a change in one or two children can create a large change in performance, and a large percent change, from one period to the next. In these cases, such a large change may not be cause for alarm. See the data table (last page) for the actual number of children that were included in the calculation. If performance is not shown for a given period or indicator, it means there were no children eligible for the indicator and therefore no performance to report.

Questions & feedback: For questions about these dashboards or for suggestions to improve them, contact Maria Tillman at maria.tillman@maryland.gov or 443-845-0494.

Dashboard Schedule: This dashboard is updated every quarter to provide the most recent data available. For each update, performance is shown for a new "12-month cohort" of children. The cohorts used are as follows:

1 - **CFSR** - April to March of the following year
   (e.g., Apr 2021 - Mar 2022)

2 - **SFY** - July to June of the following year
   (e.g., Jul 2021 - Jun 2022)

3 - **FFY** - Oct to Sep of the following year
   (e.g., Oct 2021 - Sep 2022)

4 - **CY** - Jan to Dec of the same year
   (e.g., Jan 2022 - Dec 2022)

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Child Safety Headline Indicators | Baltimore City (CFSR)

Maryland Dept. of Human Services

Children, youth, families, and adults are safe and free from maltreatment

	Performance (most recent period)			Apr '18 - Mar '19	Apr '19 - Mar '20	Apr '20 - Mar '21	Apr '21 - Mar '22	Apr '22 - Mar '23	Apr '23 - Mar '24	% change from last year (most recent year vs. 1 year ago)	% change from 5 yrs ago (most recent year vs. 5 years ago)
	✔ = currently meeting target										
	Performance (Target)	Numerator	Den.								
▼ **Children w/ maltreatment recurrence** Among children who were victims during the 12-mo period, what % had another maltx after 14 days and within 12 mos from the previous finding?	**5 % ✔** (< 9.7 %)	131	2,424	13 % / 10 %		9 %	6 %	7 % / 5 %		-17%	-50%
▼ **Children w/ maltx after Alt. Resp. (AR) *** Among children with at least one AR case that closed during the 12-mo period, what % had maltx within 12 mos from AR case start?	**6 %** (< 5 %)	90	1,622				6 % / 6 %	6 %			0%
▼ **Children w/ maltx after Fam. Pres. (FP)** Among children with at least one FP case ** that closed during the 12-mo period, what % had maltx within 12 mos from FP case close?	**4 % ✔** (< 4%)	55	1,458	5 % / 4 %			5 % / 4 %	5 % / 4 %		0%	0%
▼ **Children w/ maltx after Assessment** Among children with at least one SFC-I *** case that closed during the 12-mo period, what % had maltx within 12 mos from assessment case close?	**4 %** (< 3%)	41	995	8 % / 4 %			4 % / 3 %	4 %		33%	-50%
▼ **Victimizations in care per 100,000 days** How many victimizations occurred for every 100,000 days that children were in care during the 12-month period?	**11.58** (< 9.07)	50	431,801	15.93 / 13.60			11.15 / 9.78	11.15	11.58	18%	-15%

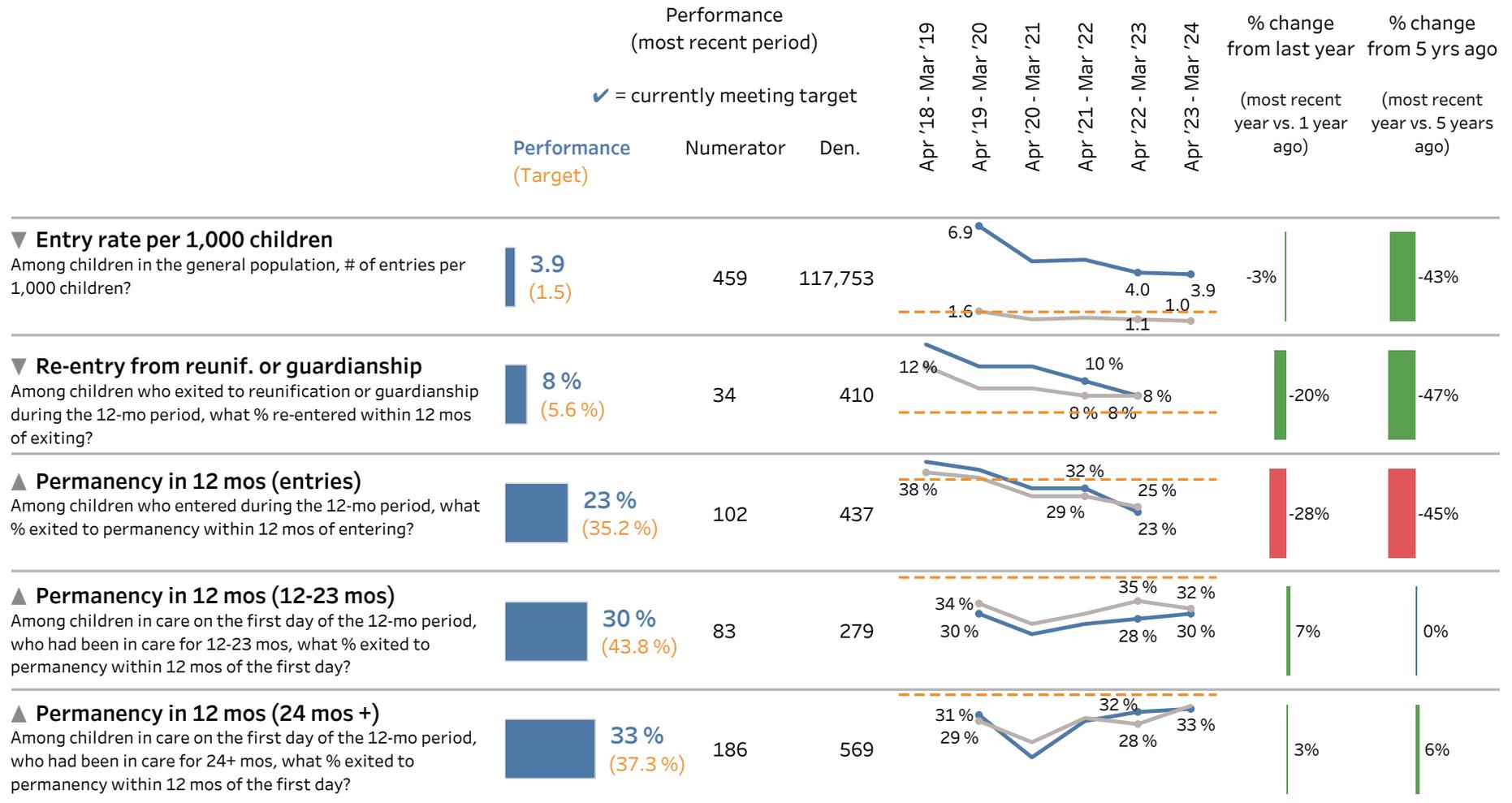All indicators exclude children 18 and older. Victimization = a report that was Indicated or Unsub.
* AR data are expunged after three years, so the AR data contains only the most recent two years.
** Consolidated or IFPS. *** SFC-I = Services to Families w/children.

▲ A higher value is more desirable. ▼ A lower value is more desirable.

MD ● - - Target   B. City   ■ Performance is going in wrong direction

Permanency Headline Indicators | Baltimore City (CFSR)

Maryland Dept. of Human Services

Children, youth, & adults live in safe, supportive, & stable families where they can grow & thrive

Performance (most recent period)

✔ = currently meeting target

Indicator	Performance (Target)	Numerator	Den.	Apr '18 - Mar '19 → Apr '23 - Mar '24 (trend)	% change from last year (most recent year vs. 1 year ago)	% change from 5 yrs ago (most recent year vs. 5 years ago)
▼ **Entry rate per 1,000 children** Among children in the general population, # of entries per 1,000 children?	**3.9** (1.5)	459	117,753	B.City: 6.9 → 4.0 → 3.9; MD: 1.6 → 1.1 → 1.0	-3%	-43%
▼ **Re-entry from reunif. or guardianship** Among children who exited to reunification or guardianship during the 12-mo period, what % re-entered within 12 mos of exiting?	**8 %** (5.6 %)	34	410	B.City: 12% → 10% → 8%; MD: 8% 8%	-20%	-47%
▲ **Permanency in 12 mos (entries)** Among children who entered during the 12-mo period, what % exited to permanency within 12 mos of entering?	**23 %** (35.2 %)	102	437	MD: 38% → 32% → 25%; B.City: 29% → 23%	-28%	-45%
▲ **Permanency in 12 mos (12-23 mos)** Among children in care on the first day of the 12-mo period, who had been in care for 12-23 mos, what % exited to permanency within 12 mos of the first day?	**30 %** (43.8 %)	83	279	B.City: 34% → ; MD: 30% → 28% → 35% → 30% 32%	7%	0%
▲ **Permanency in 12 mos (24 mos +)** Among children in care on the first day of the 12-mo period, who had been in care for 24+ mos, what % exited to permanency within 12 mos of the first day?	**33 %** (37.3 %)	186	569	31% / 29% → 32% → 28% → 33%	3%	6%

All indicators exclude children 18 and older.
Permanency = exit to reunification, guardianship, or adoption.
▲ A higher value is more desirable. ▼ A lower value is more desirable.
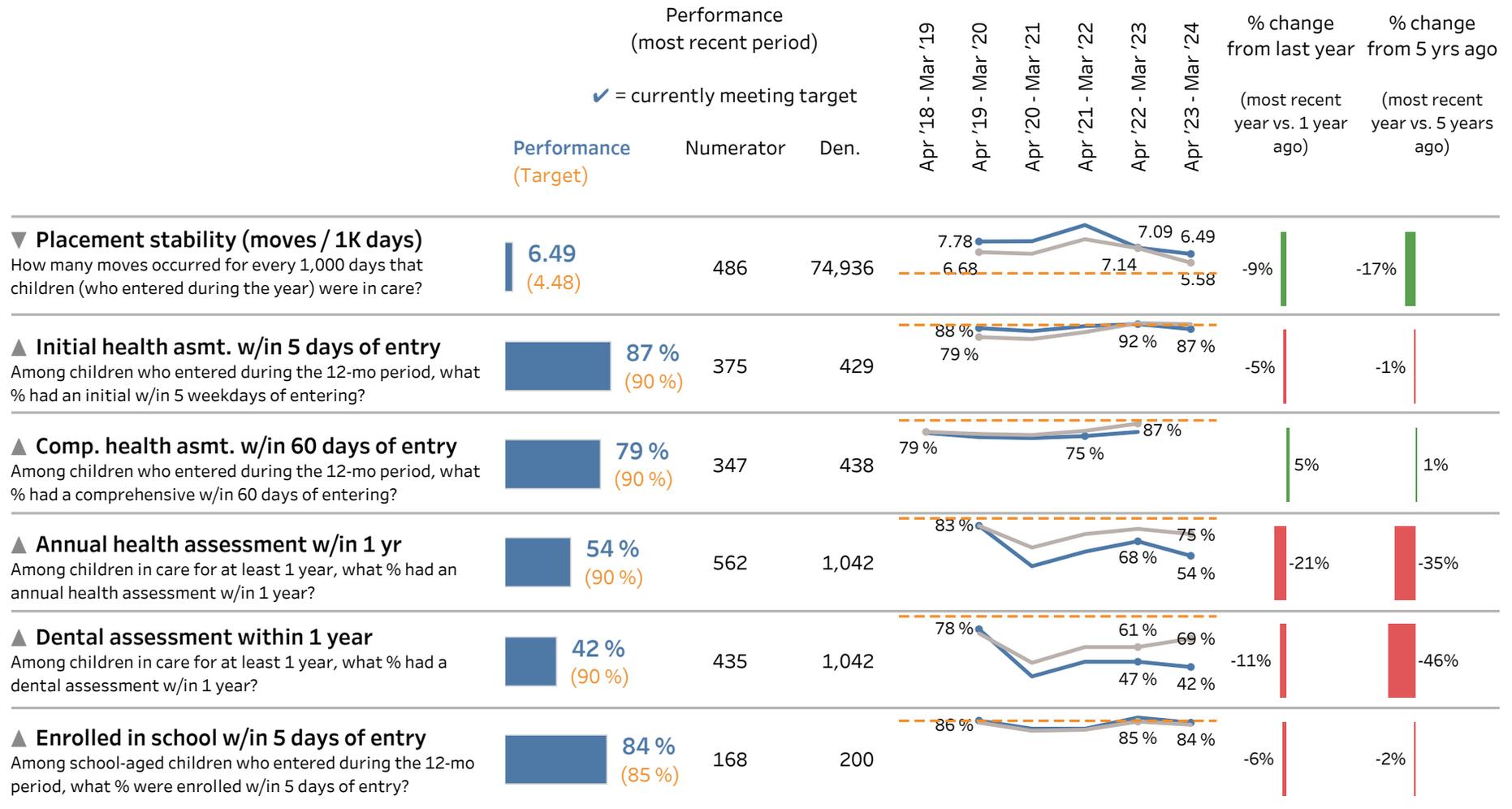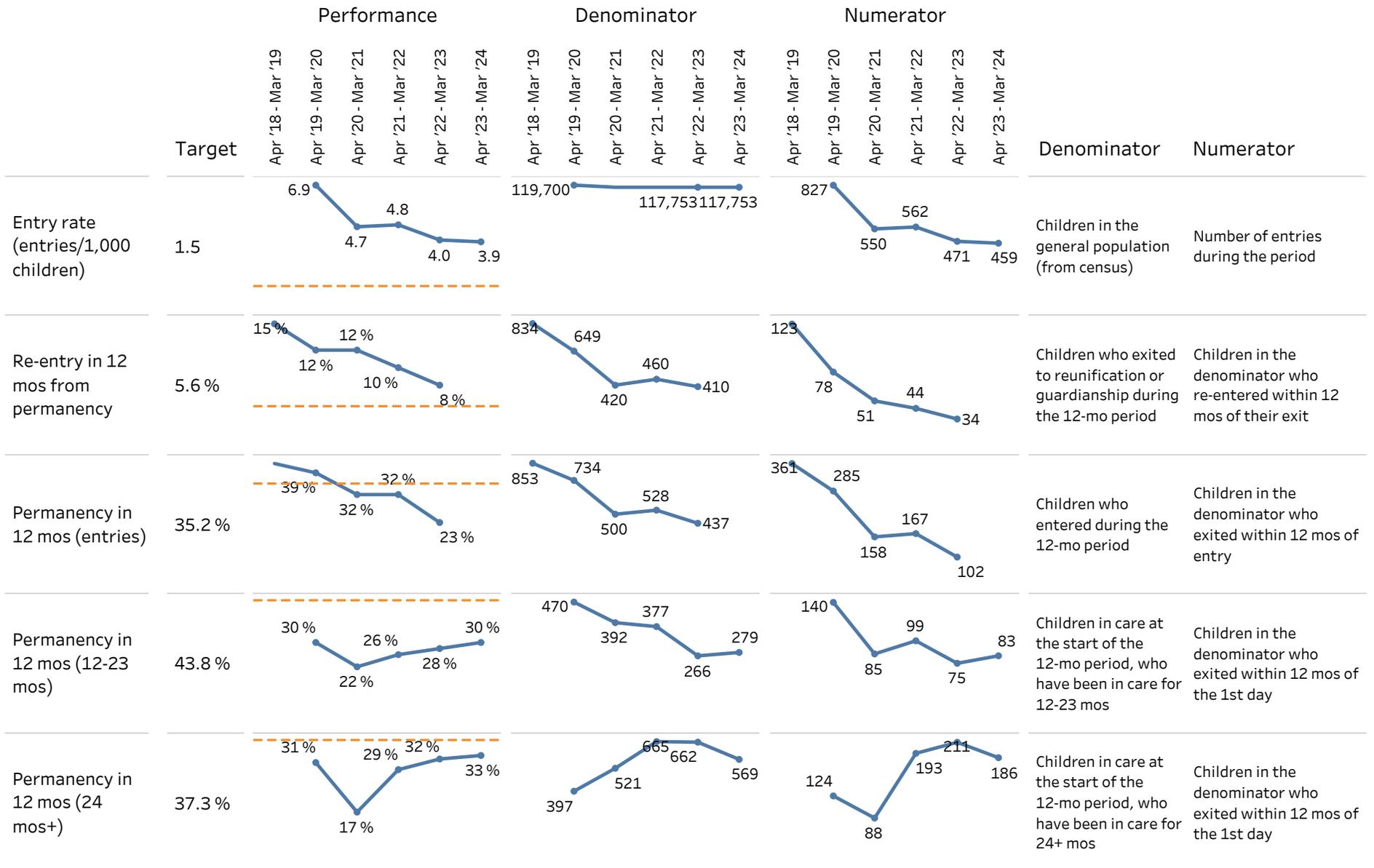
● MD ●   - - Target   ■ Performance is going in wrong direction
■ B. City

Well-Being Headline Indicators | Baltimore City (CFSR)

Maryland Dept. of Human Services

Children, youth, families, & adults are healthy, resilient, and have stable and lasting connections

✔ = currently meeting target

Indicator	Performance (Target)	Numerator	Den.	Performance trend (Apr '18 - Mar '24)	% change from last year (most recent year vs. 1 year ago)	% change from 5 yrs ago (most recent year vs. 5 years ago)
▼ **Placement stability (moves / 1K days)** How many moves occurred for every 1,000 days that children (who entered during the year) were in care?	**6.49** (4.48)	486	74,936	7.78 → 7.09 → 6.49; MD: 6.68 → 7.14 → 5.58	-9%	-17%
▲ **Initial health asmt. w/in 5 days of entry** Among children who entered during the 12-mo period, what % had an initial w/in 5 weekdays of entering?	**87 %** (90 %)	375	429	79% → 92% → 87%; MD: 88%	-5%	-1%
▲ **Comp. health asmt. w/in 60 days of entry** Among children who entered during the 12-mo period, what % had a comprehensive w/in 60 days of entering?	**79 %** (90 %)	347	438	79% → 75% → 87%	5%	1%
▲ **Annual health assessment w/in 1 yr** Among children in care for at least 1 year, what % had an annual health assessment w/in 1 year?	**54 %** (90 %)	562	1,042	83% → 68% → 54%; MD: 75%	-21%	-35%
▲ **Dental assessment within 1 year** Among children in care for at least 1 year, what % had a dental assessment w/in 1 year?	**42 %** (90 %)	435	1,042	78% → 47% → 42%; MD: 61% → 69%	-11%	-46%
▲ **Enrolled in school w/in 5 days of entry** Among school-aged children who entered during the 12-mo period, what % were enrolled w/in 5 days of entry?	**84 %** (85 %)	168	200	86% → 85% → 84%	-6%	-2%

All indicators exclude children 18 and older.
▲ A higher value is more desirable. ▼ A lower value is more desirable.

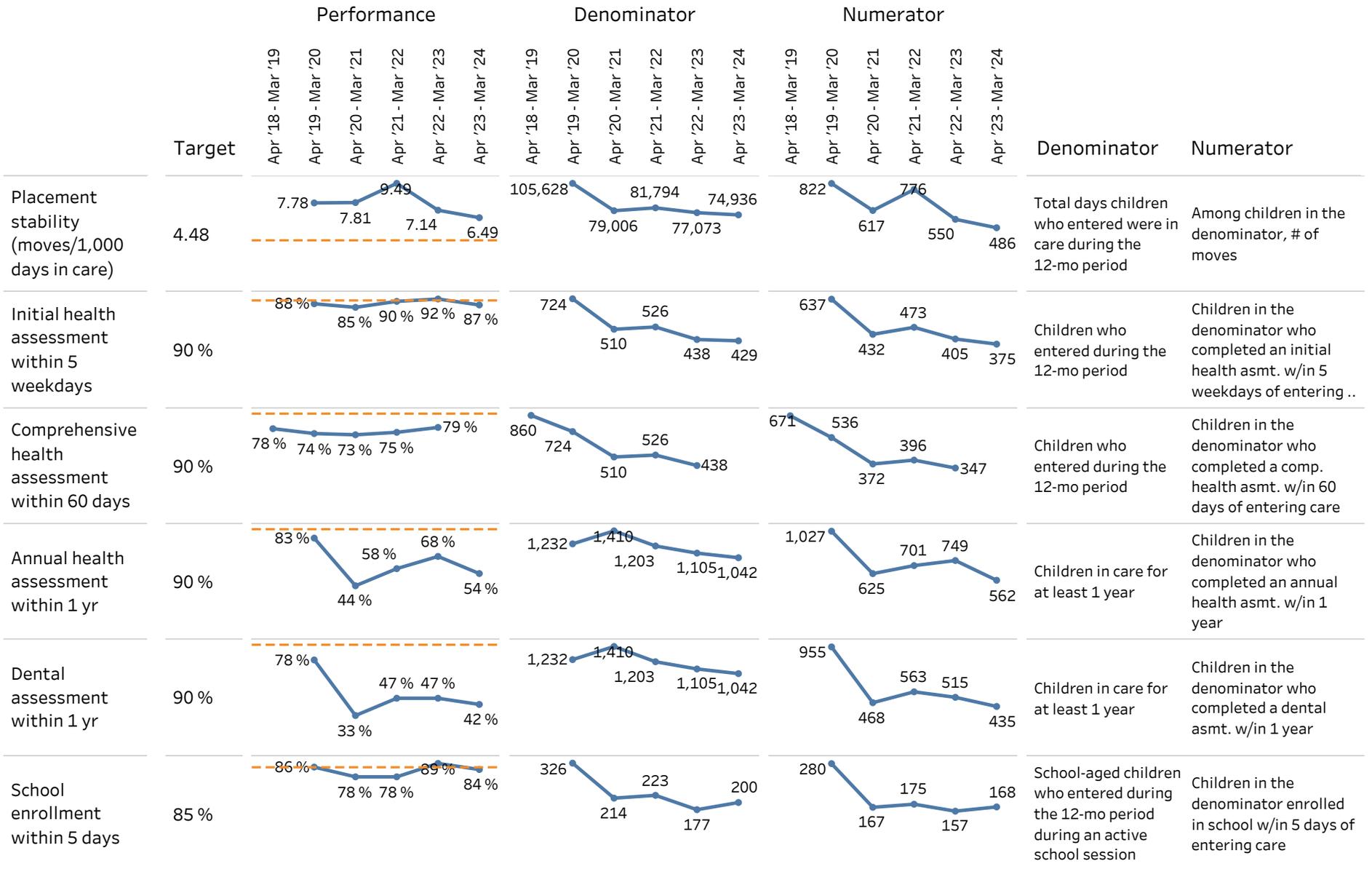Legend: ● MD ●   – – Target   ■ B. City   ■ Performance is going in wrong direction

Safety | Performance, Numerator, & Denominator | Baltimore City

Measure	Target	Performance (Apr '18–Mar '24)	Denominator (Apr '18–Mar '24)	Numerator (Apr '18–Mar '24)	Denominator	Numerator
Presence of maltx recurrence	< 9.7 %	10 %, 8 %, 6 %, 6 %, 5 %	1,569, 1,796, 1,318, 1,765, 2,424	162, 143, 84, 105, 131	Children who were victims during in the 12-month period	Children in the denominator with another maltx after 14 days and within 12 mos from previous finding
Presence of maltx after alternative response (AR)	< 5 %	6 %, 6 %	1,470, 1,622	85, 90	Children with at least one AR case that closed during the 12-mo period	Children in the denominator with a maltx within 12 mos of their AR case start
Presence of maltx after family pres	< 4%	4 %, 5 %, 4 %, 4 %, 4 %	2,928, 2,218, 1,211, 1,344, 1,458	115, 104, 54, 49, 55	Children with at least one family pres. case (Consolidated or IFPS) that closed during the 12-mo pe..	Children in the denominator with a maltx within 12 mos of family pres. case close
Presence of maltx after assessment	< 3%	8 %, 0 %, 8 %, 3 %, 4 %	63, 22, 59, 727, 995	5, 0, 5, 22, 41	Children with at least one Services to Families w/Children (SFC-I) case that closed during the 12-mo period	Children in the denominator with a maltx within 12 mos of SFC-I case close
Maltx in care (victimizations/100,000 days in care)	< 9.07	13.60, 14.90, 12.90, 9.78, 11.58	529,554, 503,765, 470,511, 431,801	72, 80, 65, 46, 50	Total days children were in care during the 12-mo period	Among children in the denominator, # of victimizations

Permanency | Performance, Numerator, & Denominator | Baltimore City

	Target	Performance (Apr '18 – Mar '24)	Denominator (Apr '18 – Mar '24)	Numerator (Apr '18 – Mar '24)	Denominator	Numerator
Entry rate (entries/1,000 children)	1.5	6.9, 4.7, 4.8, 4.0, 3.9	119,700, 117,753, 117,753	827, 550, 562, 471, 459	Children in the general population (from census)	Number of entries during the period
Re-entry in 12 mos from permanency	5.6 %	15 %, 12 %, 12 %, 10 %, 8 %	834, 649, 420, 460, 410	123, 78, 51, 44, 34	Children who exited to reunification or guardianship during the 12-mo period	Children in the denominator who re-entered within 12 mos of their exit
Permanency in 12 mos (entries)	35.2 %	39 %, 32 %, 32 %, 23 %	853, 734, 500, 528, 437	361, 285, 158, 167, 102	Children who entered during the 12-mo period	Children in the denominator who exited within 12 mos of entry
Permanency in 12 mos (12-23 mos)	43.8 %	30 %, 22 %, 26 %, 28 %, 30 %	470, 392, 377, 266, 279	140, 85, 99, 75, 83	Children in care at the start of the 12-mo period, who have been in care for 12-23 mos	Children in the denominator who exited within 12 mos of the 1st day
Permanency in 12 mos (24 mos+)	37.3 %	31 %, 17 %, 29 %, 32 %, 33 %	397, 521, 665, 662, 569	124, 88, 193, 211, 186	Children in care at the start of the 12-mo period, who have been in care for 24+ mos	Children in the denominator who exited within 12 mos of the 1st day

Well-Being | Performance, Numerator, & Denominator | Baltimore City

	Target	Performance Apr '18 - Mar '19	Apr '19 - Mar '20	Apr '20 - Mar '21	Apr '21 - Mar '22	Apr '22 - Mar '23	Apr '23 - Mar '24	Denominator Apr '18 - Mar '19	Apr '19 - Mar '20	Apr '20 - Mar '21	Apr '21 - Mar '22	Apr '22 - Mar '23	Apr '23 - Mar '24	Numerator Apr '18 - Mar '19	Apr '19 - Mar '20	Apr '20 - Mar '21	Apr '21 - Mar '22	Apr '22 - Mar '23	Apr '23 - Mar '24	Denominator	Numerator
Placement stability (moves/1,000 days in care)	4.48	7.78	7.81	9.49	7.14		6.49	105,628		79,006	81,794	77,073	74,936	822		617	776	550	486	Total days children who entered were in care during the 12-mo period	Among children in the denominator, # of moves
Initial health assessment within 5 weekdays	90 %	88 %	85 %	90 %	92 %		87 %	724		510	526	438	429	637		432	473	405	375	Children who entered during the 12-mo period	Children in the denominator who completed an initial health asmt. w/in 5 weekdays of entering ..
Comprehensive health assessment within 60 days	90 %	78 %	74 %	73 %	75 %		79 %	860	724	510	526		438	671	536	372	396		347	Children who entered during the 12-mo period	Children in the denominator who completed a comp. health asmt. w/in 60 days of entering care
Annual health assessment within 1 yr	90 %	83 %	44 %	58 %	68 %		54 %	1,232	1,410	1,203	1,105		1,042	1,027	625	701	749		562	Children in care for at least 1 year	Children in the denominator who completed an annual health asmt. w/in 1 year
Dental assessment within 1 yr	90 %	78 %	33 %	47 %	47 %		42 %	1,232	1,410	1,203	1,105		1,042	955	468	563	515		435	Children in care for at least 1 year	Children in the denominator who completed a dental asmt. w/in 1 year
School enrollment within 5 days	85 %	86 %	78 %	78 %	89 %		84 %	326	214	223	177		200	280	167	175	157		168	School-aged children who entered during the 12-mo period during an active school session	Children in the denominator enrolled in school w/in 5 days of entering care

Data Table | Numerators, Denominators, & Performance | Baltimore City (CFSR)

		Apr '18 - Mar '19	Apr '19 - Mar '20	Apr '20 - Mar '21	Apr '21 - Mar '22	Apr '22 - Mar '23	Apr '23 - Mar '24
Safety							
% with another maltx after 14 days and within 12 mos from previous finding (maltx recurrence)	Numerator	162	143	84	105	131	
	Denominator	1,569	1,796	1,318	1,765	2,424	
	Performance	10.0	8.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	
% with maltx within 12 mos from alternative response (AR) case start	Numerator				85	90	
	Denominator				1,470	1,622	
	Performance				6.0	6.0	
% with maltx within 12 mos from family preservation (FP) case close	Numerator	115	104	54	49	55	
	Denominator	2,928	2,218	1,211	1,344	1,458	
	Performance	4.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	
% with maltx (and were not served in family pres) within 12 mos from assessment case close	Numerator	5	0	5	22	41	
	Denominator	63	22	59	727	995	
	Performance	8.0	0.0	8.0	3.0	4.0	
# of victimizations per 100,000 days in care (maltx in care)	Numerator		72	80	65	46	50
	Denominator		529,554	536,999	503,765	470,511	431,801
	Performance		13.6	14.9	12.9	9.8	11.6
Permanency							
# entering per 1,000 children (entry rate)	Numerator		827	550	562	471	459
	Denominator		119,700	117,753	117,753	117,753	117,753
	Performance		6.9	4.7	4.8	4.0	3.9
% re-entering within 12 mos from permanency	Numerator	123	78	51	44	34	
	Denominator	834	649	420	460	410	
	Performance	15.0	12.0	12.0	10.0	8.0	
% exiting to permanency within 12 mos (entries)	Numerator	361	285	158	167	102	
	Denominator	853	734	500	528	437	
	Performance	42.0	39.0	32.0	32.0	23.0	
% exiting to permanency within 12 mos (12-23 mos)	Numerator		140	85	99	75	83
	Denominator		470	392	377	266	279
	Performance		30.0	22.0	26.0	28.0	30.0
% exiting to permanency within 12 mos (24 mos+)	Numerator		124	88	193	211	186
	Denominator		397	521	665	662	569
	Performance		31.0	17.0	29.0	32.0	33.0
Well-being							
# of moves per 1,000 days in care (placement stability)	Numerator		822	617	776	550	486
	Denominator		105,628	79,006	81,794	77,073	74,936
	Performance		7.8	7.8	9.5	7.1	6.5
% with an initial health assessment within 5 weekdays of entering care	Numerator		637	432	473	405	375
	Denominator		724	510	526	438	429
	Performance		88.0	85.0	90.0	92.0	87.0
% with a comprehensive health assessment within 60 days of entering care	Numerator	671	536	372	396	347	
	Denominator	860	724	510	526	438	
	Performance	78.0	74.0	73.0	75.0	79.0	
% with an annual health assessment within 1 yr	Numerator		1,027	625	701	749	562
	Denominator		1,232	1,410	1,203	1,105	1,042
	Performance		83.0	44.0	58.0	68.0	54.0
% with a dental assessment within 1 yr	Numerator		955	468	563	515	435
	Denominator		1,232	1,410	1,203	1,105	1,042
	Performance		78.0	33.0	47.0	47.0	42.0
% enrolled in school within 5 days of entering care	Numerator		280	167	175	157	168
	Denominator		326	214	223	177	200
	Performance		86.0	78.0	78.0	89.0	84.0

Entries into care | Baltimore City (Apr '23 - Mar '24)

Racial disproportionality and disparity for children entering foster care

	Child population		Entries into care		Disproportionality *		Disparity (vs. white) **	
	#	%	#	%	Calculation	Rate	Calculation	Rate
AI or AN	220	0%	0	0%	(0 % / 0 %)	0.0	(0.0 / 0.7)	0.0
Asian	2,030	2%	0	0%	(0 % / 2 %)	0.0	(0.0 / 0.7)	0.0
Black or AA	85,790	68%	362	79%	(79 % / 68 %)	1.2	(1.2 / 0.7)	1.6
Hispanic	11,435	9%	27	6%	(6 % / 9 %)	0.6	(0.6 / 0.7)	0.9
White	21,435	17%	55	12%	(12 % / 17 %)	0.7	(0.7 / 0.7)	1.0
Two or More	4,840	4%	11	2%	(2 % / 4 %)	0.6	(0.6 / 0.7)	0.9
Unable to det.	0	0%	4	1%	(1 % / 0 %)			
Total	**125,750**	**100%**	**459**	**100%**				

* Disproportionality: The under or over representation of a racial or ethnic group compared to its % in the population: > 1 = overrepresentation, < 1 = underrepresentation
** Disparity: The unequal outcomes of one racial or ethnic group compared to the outcomes for another (i.e., a reference group). Compared to white children, this group is ...
> 1 = X.X times more likely to enter care   < 1 = equally likely to enter care   < 1 = X.X times less likely to enter care

Entry rate per 1,000 children, by age

Age	Child pop.	Entries	Baltimore City	Maryland
< 1	7,426	115	15.5	3.9
1 - 4	28,091	80	2.8	0.9
5 - 10	39,187	104	2.7	0.7
11 - 13	19,206	58	3.0	0.9
14 - 17	23,843	102	4.3	1.0
Total	**117,753**	**459**	3.9	1.0

Age makeup of children entering, by age

Age	Entries	Baltimore City	Maryland
< 1	115	25%	20%
1 - 4	80	17%	18%
5 - 10	104	23%	24%
11 - 13	58	13%	14%
14 - 17	102	22%	23%
Total	**459**	100%	100%

Entry rate = # of entries / child population * 1,000

Child population data by **race** is from a special tabulation of the 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimate (Citizen Voting Age Population [CVAP]).
Child population data by **age** is from the National Center for Health Statistics (2020 Vintage Bridged-Race Postcensal Population Estimates), This file provides estimates of child populations in each county by single-year of age. As a result, the total child population shown may differ between the two sources.

Entries into care | Baltimore City (Apr '23 - Mar '24)

Children entering care, by circumstance of removal

"Other" includes death of parent and incarceration.

Circumstance	Entries	# with	Baltimore City	Maryland
Neglect	459	328	71 %	61 %
Caregiver drug abuse	459	159	35 %	33 %
Physical abuse	459	101	22 %	16 %
Inadequate housing	459	100	22 %	18 %
Abandonment	459	84	18 %	15 %
Inability to cope	459	77	17 %	13 %
Child behavior	459	66	14 %	16 %
Other	459	54	12 %	12 %
Caregiver alcohol abuse	459	28	6 %	8 %
Child disability	459	21	5 %	7 %
Sexual abuse	459	11	2 %	5 %
Child drug abuse	459	4	1 %	1 %
Relinquishment	459	1	0 %	0 %
Child alcohol abuse	459	0	0 %	0 %

↓ For each circumstance, the age group with the highest % is highlighted in yellow

Number of children entering care, by circumstance and age

Circumstance	Total	< 1	1 - 4	5 - 10	11 - 13	14 - 17
Neglect	328	71	61	80	38	78
Caregiver Drug Abuse	159	77	29	30	11	12
Physical Abuse	101	8	23	27	17	26
Inadequate Housing	100	32	18	30	7	13
Abandonment	84	13	10	19	11	31
Inability to Cope	77	28	14	20	8	7
Child Behavior	66	0	1	7	18	40
Other Reason	54	7	13	14	9	11
Caregiver Alcohol Abu..	28	2	10	4	2	10
Child Disability	21	2	1	6	8	4
Sexual Abuse	11	0	0	2	2	7
Relinquishment	1	1	0	0	0	0
Child Drug Abuse	4	2	0	1	0	1
Child Alcohol Abuse	0	0	0	0	0	0

Percentage of children entering care, by circumstance and age

Circumstance	< 1	1 - 4	5 - 10	11 - 13	14 - 17
Neglect	22%	19%	24%	12%	24%
Caregiver Drug Abuse	48%	18%	19%	7%	8%
Physical Abuse	8%	23%	27%	17%	26%
Inadequate Housing	32%	18%	30%	7%	13%
Abandonment	15%	12%	23%	13%	37%
Inability to Cope	36%	18%	26%	10%	9%
Child Behavior	0%	2%	11%	27%	61%
Other Reason	13%	24%	26%	17%	20%
Caregiver Alcohol Abu..	7%	36%	14%	7%	36%
Child Disability	10%	5%	29%	38%	19%
Sexual Abuse	0%	0%	18%	18%	64%
Relinquishment	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Child Drug Abuse	50%	0%	25%	0%	25%
Child Alcohol Abuse					

Permanency in 12 mos (entries) | Baltimore City (Apr '22 - Mar '23)

Among children who entered during the 12-mo period, what percent exited to permanency within 12 mos of entering?

Children exiting to perm in 12 months, by race & ethnicity

Race	Entries	Exits to perm in 12	Baltimore City	Maryland
AI or AN	0	0		
Asian	0	0		0 %
Black or AA	336	83	25 %	24 %
Hispanic	35	10	29 %	26 %
NH or PI	0	0		
White	44	7	16 %	27 %
Two or More	22	2	9 %	18 %
Unable to det.	0	0		40 %
Total	**437**	**102**	23 %	25 %

Racial makeup of children exiting to perm in 12 months

Race	Exits to perm in 12	Baltimore City	Maryland
AI or AN	0	0%	0%
Asian	0	0%	0%
Black or AA	83	81%	49%
Hispanic	10	10%	11%
NH or PI	0	0%	0%
White	7	7%	29%
Two or More	2	2%	7%
Unable to det.	0	0%	4%
Total	**102**	100%	100%

Children exiting to perm in 12 months, by age at entry

Age	Entries	Exits to perm in 12	Baltimore City	Maryland
< 1	111	18	16 %	17 %
1 - 4	97	24	25 %	23 %
5 - 10	92	29	32 %	31 %
11 - 13	56	16	29 %	32 %
14 - 17	81	15	19 %	23 %
Total	**437**	**102**	23 %	25 %

Age makeup of children exiting to perm in 12 months

Age	Exits to perm in 12	Baltimore City	Maryland
< 1	18	18%	15%
1 - 4	24	24%	20%
5 - 10	29	28%	27%
11 - 13	16	16%	18%
14 - 17	15	15%	21%
Total	**102**	100%	100%

Permanency in 12 mos (entries) | Baltimore City (Apr '22 - Mar '23)
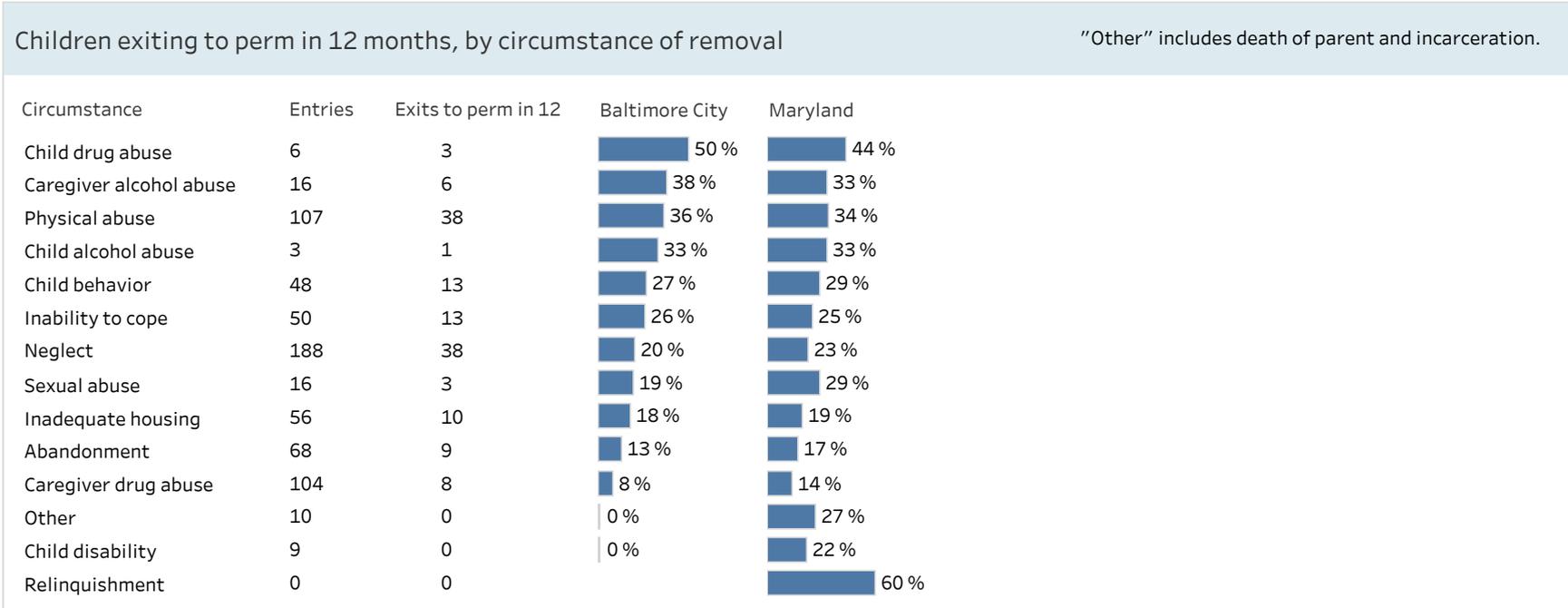
Children exiting to perm in 12 months, by circumstance of removal

"Other" includes death of parent and incarceration.

Circumstance	Entries	Exits to perm in 12	Baltimore City	Maryland
Child drug abuse	6	3	50 %	44 %
Caregiver alcohol abuse	16	6	38 %	33 %
Physical abuse	107	38	36 %	34 %
Child alcohol abuse	3	1	33 %	33 %
Child behavior	48	13	27 %	29 %
Inability to cope	50	13	26 %	25 %
Neglect	188	38	20 %	23 %
Sexual abuse	16	3	19 %	29 %
Inadequate housing	56	10	18 %	19 %
Abandonment	68	9	13 %	17 %
Caregiver drug abuse	104	8	8 %	14 %
Other	10	0	0 %	27 %
Child disability	9	0	0 %	22 %
Relinquishment	0	0		60 %

Performance by circumstance and age

This information is not currently available for this indicator.

Permanency in 12 mos (12-23 mos) | Baltimore City (Apr '23 - Mar '24)

Among children in care on the first day of the 12-mo period, who had been in care for 12-23 mos, what percent exited to permanency within 12 mos of the first day (FD)?

Children exiting to perm in 12 months, by race & ethnicity

Race	In care on FD	Exits to perm in 12	Baltimore City	Maryland
AI or AN	0	0		
Asian	0	0		0 %
Black or AA	221	64	29 %	25 %
Hispanic	7	0	0 %	29 %
NH or PI	0	0		
White	38	17	45 %	43 %
Two or More	13	2	15 %	38 %
Unable to det.	0	0		28 %
Total	**279**	**83**	30 %	32 %

Racial makeup of children exiting to perm in 12 months

Race	Exits to perm in 12	Baltimore City	Maryland
AI or AN	0	0%	0%
Asian	0	0%	0%
Black or AA	64	77%	41%
Hispanic	0	0%	5%
NH or PI	0	0%	0%
White	17	20%	41%
Two or More	2	2%	10%
Unable to det.	0	0%	2%
Total	**83**	100%	100%

Children exiting to perm in 12 months, by age on first day

Age	In care on FD	Exits to perm in 12	Baltimore City	Maryland
1 - 4	111	33	30 %	38 %
5 - 10	69	29	42 %	38 %
11 - 13	26	8	31 %	32 %
14 - 17	73	13	18 %	20 %
Total	**279**	**83**	30 %	32 %

Age makeup of children exiting to perm in 12 months

Age	Exits to perm in 12	Baltimore City	Maryland
1 - 4	33	40%	43%
5 - 10	29	35%	28%
11 - 13	8	10%	10%
14 - 17	13	16%	18%
Total	**83**	100%	100%

Permanency in 12 mos (12-23 mos) | Baltimore City (Apr '23 - Mar '24)

Children exiting to perm in 12 months, by circumstance of removal

"Other" includes death of parent and incarceration.

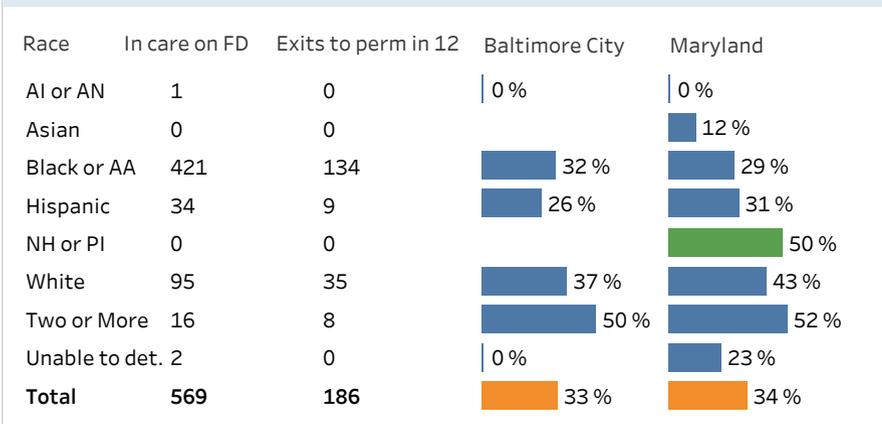| Circumstance	In care on 1st day	Exits to perm in 12	Baltimore City	Maryland
Child drug abuse	8	6	75 %	56 %
Caregiver alcohol abuse	11	5	45 %	38 %
Child disability	5	2	40 %	30 %
Other	15	5	33 %	27 %
Neglect	135	45	33 %	35 %
Physical abuse	51	15	29 %	38 %
Child behavior	24	7	29 %	22 %
Abandonment	28	7	25 %	27 %
Inadequate housing	29	7	24 %	35 %
Caregiver drug abuse	76	17	22 %	33 %
Inability to cope	35	7	20 %	31 %
Sexual abuse	13	0	0 %	25 %
Relinquishment	0	0		100 %
Child alcohol abuse	0	0		40 %

Performance by circumstance and age

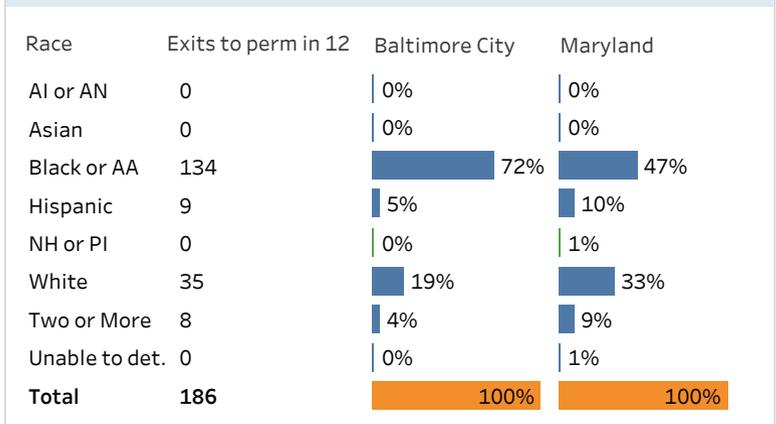This information is not currently available for this indicator.

Permanency in 12 mos (24 mos+) | Baltimore City (Apr '23 - Mar '24)

Among children in care on the first day of the 12-mo period, who had been in care for 24 mos or more, what percent exited to permanency within 12 mos of the first day (FD)?
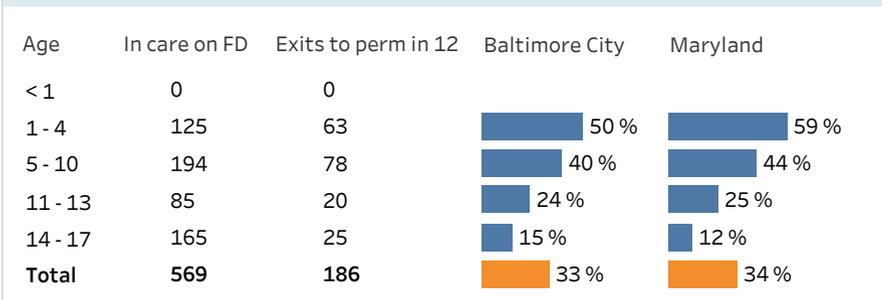
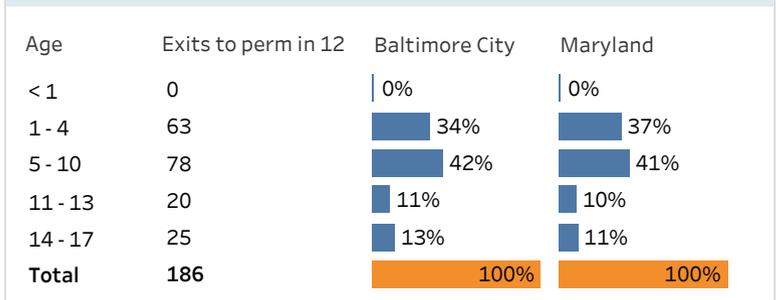## Children exiting to perm in 12 months, by race & ethnicity

Race	In care on FD	Exits to perm in 12	Baltimore City	Maryland
AI or AN	1	0	0 %	0 %
Asian	0	0		12 %
Black or AA	421	134	32 %	29 %
Hispanic	34	9	26 %	31 %
NH or PI	0	0		50 %
White	95	35	37 %	43 %
Two or More	16	8	50 %	52 %
Unable to det.	2	0	0 %	23 %
Total	**569**	**186**	33 %	34 %

Racial makeup of children exiting to perm in 12 months

Race	Exits to perm in 12	Baltimore City	Maryland
AI or AN	0	0%	0%
Asian	0	0%	0%
Black or AA	134	72%	47%
Hispanic	9	5%	10%
NH or PI	0	0%	1%
White	35	19%	33%
Two or More	8	4%	9%
Unable to det.	0	0%	1%
Total	**186**	100%	100%

Children exiting to permanency, by age on first day

Age	In care on FD	Exits to perm in 12	Baltimore City	Maryland
< 1	0	0		
1 - 4	125	63	50 %	59 %
5 - 10	194	78	40 %	44 %
11 - 13	85	20	24 %	25 %
14 - 17	165	25	15 %	12 %
Total	**569**	**186**	33 %	34 %

Age makeup of children exiting to perm in 12 months

Age	Exits to perm in 12	Baltimore City	Maryland
< 1	0	0%	0%
1 - 4	63	34%	37%
5 - 10	78	42%	41%
11 - 13	20	11%	10%
14 - 17	25	13%	11%
Total	**186**	100%	100%

Permanency in 12 mos (24 mos+) | Baltimore City (Apr '23 - Mar '24)

Children exiting to perm in 12 months, by circumstance of removal
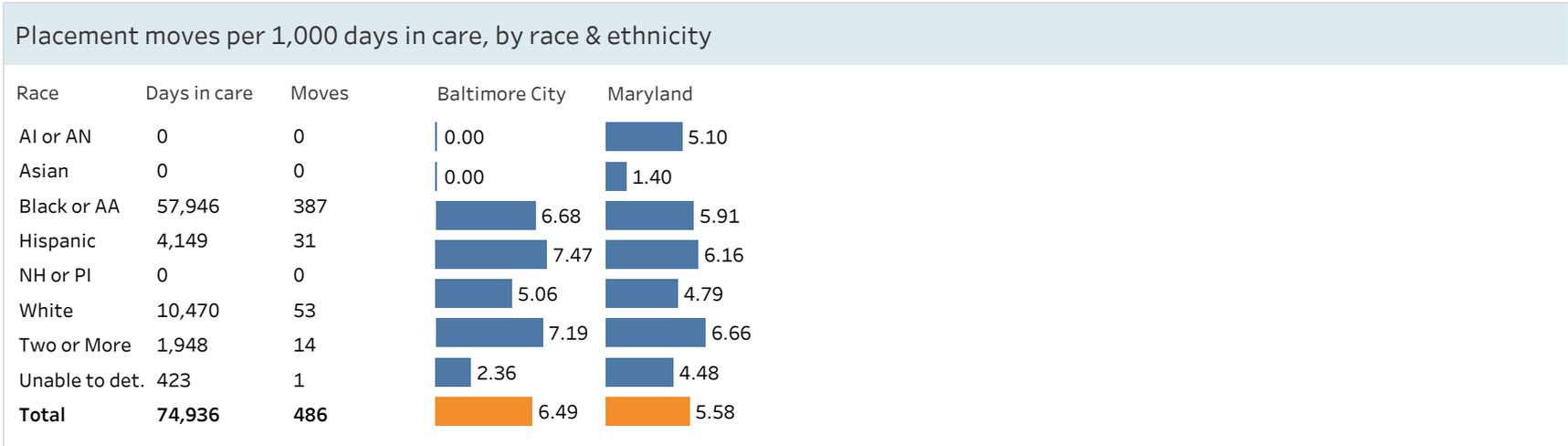
"Other" includes death of parent and incarceration.

Circumstance	In care on 1st day	Exits to perm in 12	Baltimore City	Maryland
Child alcohol abuse	1	1	100 %	25 %
Child drug abuse	38	18	47 %	41 %
Caregiver drug abuse	133	50	38 %	52 %
Neglect	402	143	36 %	38 %
Inability to cope	83	30	36 %	26 %
Other	35	12	34 %	41 %
Physical abuse	110	33	30 %	31 %
Caregiver alcohol abuse	17	5	29 %	39 %
Child disability	23	6	26 %	12 %
Inadequate housing	103	26	25 %	35 %
Abandonment	52	13	25 %	22 %
Relinquishment	19	4	21 %	23 %
Sexual abuse	23	2	9 %	17 %
Child behavior	46	2	4 %	8 %

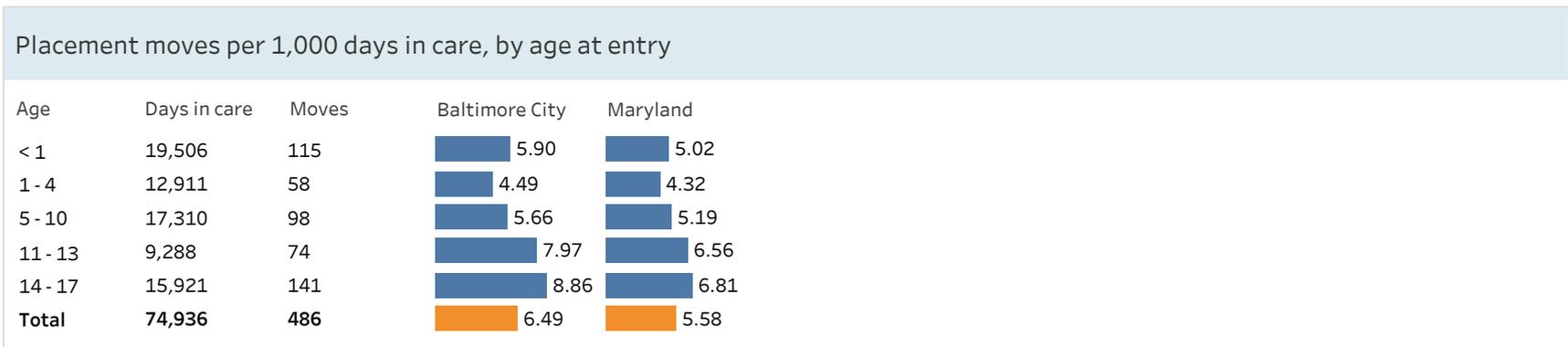## Performance by circumstance and age

This information is not currently available for this indicator.

Placement stability (moves/1,000 days in care) | Baltimore City (Apr '23 - Mar '24)

How many moves occurred for every 1,000 days that children (who entered during the year) were in care?

Placement moves per 1,000 days in care, by race & ethnicity

Race	Days in care	Moves	Baltimore City	Maryland
AI or AN	0	0	0.00	5.10
Asian	0	0	0.00	1.40
Black or AA	57,946	387	6.68	5.91
Hispanic	4,149	31	7.47	6.16
NH or PI	0	0	5.06	4.79
White	10,470	53	7.19	6.66
Two or More	1,948	14	2.36	4.48
Unable to det.	423	1		
Total	**74,936**	**486**	6.49	5.58

Placement rate = # of moves / # of days in care * 1,000

Placement moves per 1,000 days in care, by age at entry

Age	Days in care	Moves	Baltimore City	Maryland
< 1	19,506	115	5.90	5.02
1 - 4	12,911	58	4.49	4.32
5 - 10	17,310	98	5.66	5.19
11 - 13	9,288	74	7.97	6.56
14 - 17	15,921	141	8.86	6.81
Total	**74,936**	**486**	6.49	5.58

Placement rate = # of moves / # of days in care * 1,000